

10-26-17 1st Trig

Σ - Sigma
Summation

$$\sum_{n=2}^5 n-3$$

$$n=2 \quad 2-3 = -1$$

$$n=3 \quad 3-3 = 0$$

$$n=4 \quad 4-3 = 1$$

$$n=5 \quad 5-3 = 2$$

2

$$\textcircled{2} \sum_{n=0}^2 3n-5$$

$$n=0 \quad 3 \cdot 0 - 5 = -5$$

$$n=1 \quad 3 \cdot 1 - 5 = -2$$

$$n=2 \quad 3 \cdot 2 - 5 = 1$$

-6

$$\textcircled{3} \sum_{n=-2}^2 2n^2$$

$$n=-2 \quad 2 \cdot (-2)^2 = 8$$

$$n=-1 \quad 2 \cdot (-1)^2 = 2$$

$$n=0 \quad 2 \cdot (0)^2 = 0$$

$$n=1 \quad 2 \cdot (1)^2 = 2$$

$$n=2 \quad 2 \cdot (2)^2 = 8$$

20

$$\textcircled{4} \sum_{n=2}^4 n^n$$

$$n=2 \quad 2^2 = 4$$

$$n=3 \quad 3^3 = 27$$

$$n=4 \quad 4^4 = 256$$

$$\underline{287}$$

$$5! = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 120$$

$$10! = 3,628,800$$

Use your calculator to do

$$\frac{86!}{85!} \quad \text{It says overflow!}$$

???

$$\frac{86!}{85!} = \frac{86 \cdot \cancel{85} \cdot \cancel{84} \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{\cancel{85} \cdot \cancel{84} \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1}$$

$$= 86$$

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{10!}{8!} = \frac{10 \cdot \cancel{9} \cdot \cancel{8} \cdot \cancel{7} \cdot \cancel{6} \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \cancel{4} \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1}{\cancel{8} \cdot \cancel{7} \cdot \cancel{6} \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \cancel{4} \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1}$$

$$90$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{62!}{59!} = \frac{62 \cdot \cancel{61} \cdot \cancel{60} \cdot \cancel{59} \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{\cancel{59} \cdot \cancel{58} \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1}$$

$$= 226,920$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{10! \cdot 8!}{9! \cdot 7!} = \frac{10 \cdot \cancel{9} \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot \cancel{8} \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{\cancel{9} \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot \cancel{7} \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1}$$

$$80$$

$$\textcircled{4} \frac{80! \cdot 72!}{78! \cdot 73!}$$

$$\frac{80 \cdot 79 \cdot \cancel{78} \cdot \cancel{77} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1}{\cancel{78} \cdot \cancel{77} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1} \quad \frac{\cancel{72} \cdot \cancel{71} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1}{73 \cdot \cancel{72} \cdot \cancel{71} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1}$$

$$\frac{80 \cdot 79}{73} \approx 86.6$$

$$\textcircled{5} \frac{6!}{2! \cdot 4!} = \frac{6 \cdot 5 \cdot \cancel{4} \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1}{2 \cdot 1 \cdot \cancel{4} \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1} = \frac{30}{2} = 15$$

10-26-17 3rd Trig

Σ Sigma
Summation

$$\sum_{n=3}^{n=5} 3n+10$$

$$n=3 \rightarrow 3 \cdot 3 + 10 = 19$$

$$n=4 \rightarrow 3 \cdot 4 + 10 = 22$$

$$n=5 \rightarrow 3 \cdot 5 + 10 = 25$$

$$66$$

$$\textcircled{1} \sum_{n=-2}^{-1} n-4$$

$$n=-2 \rightarrow -2-4 = -6$$

$$n=-1 \rightarrow -1-4 = -5$$

$$n=0 \rightarrow 0-4 = -4$$

$$n=1 \rightarrow 1-4 = -3$$

$$-18$$

$$\textcircled{2} \sum_{n=-1}^{-1} (2n)^2$$

$$n=-1 \rightarrow (2 \cdot -1)^2 = 4$$

$$n=0 \rightarrow (2 \cdot 0)^2 = 0$$

$$n=1 \rightarrow (2 \cdot 1)^2 = 4$$

$$8$$

$$\textcircled{3} \sum_{n=2}^4 n^n$$

$$n=2 \rightarrow 2^2 = 4$$

$$n=3 \rightarrow 3^3 = 27$$

$$n=4 \rightarrow 4^4 = \frac{256}{287}$$

$$5! = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 120$$

Use your calculator to figure out

$$\frac{125!}{124!} \text{ Overflow}$$

$$\frac{125!}{124!} = \frac{125 \cdot \cancel{124} \cdot \cancel{123} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{124 \cdot \cancel{123} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}$$

$$125$$

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{30!}{29!} = \frac{30 \cdot \cancel{29} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{29} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}} = 30$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{41!}{39!} = \frac{41 \cdot 40 \cdot \cancel{39} \cdot \cancel{38} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{39} \cdot \cancel{38} \cdot \cancel{37} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}$$

$$1640$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{10! \cdot 8!}{9! \cdot 7!} = \frac{\cancel{10} \cdot \cancel{9} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1} \cdot \cancel{8} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{9} \cdot \cancel{8} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1} \cdot \cancel{7} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}$$

$$80$$

$$\textcircled{4} \frac{6! \cdot 5!}{7! \cdot 7!} = \frac{\cancel{6} \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1} \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{7} \cdot \cancel{6} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1} \cdot \cancel{7} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}$$

$$\frac{1}{7 \cdot 7 \cdot 6} = \frac{1}{294}$$

10-26-17 4th Trig

Σ - Sigma
Summation

$$\sum_{n=2}^5 2n-5 = 8$$

$$n=2 \rightarrow 2 \cdot 2 - 5 = -1$$

$$n=3 \rightarrow 2 \cdot 3 - 5 = 1$$

$$n=4 \rightarrow 2 \cdot 4 - 5 = 3$$

$$n=5 \rightarrow 2 \cdot 5 - 5 = 5$$

8

$$\textcircled{1} \sum_{n=-2}^1 (5n)^2 = 150$$

$$n=-2 \rightarrow (5 \cdot -2)^2 = 100$$

$$n=-1 \rightarrow (5 \cdot -1)^2 = 25$$

$$n=0 \rightarrow (5 \cdot 0)^2 = 0$$

$$n=1 \rightarrow (5 \cdot 1)^2 = 25$$

150

$$\textcircled{2} \sum_{n=2}^4 n^n = 287$$

$$n=2 \rightarrow 2^2 = 4$$

$$n=3 \rightarrow 3^3 = 27$$

$$n=4 \rightarrow 4^4 = 256$$

287

$$5! = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 120$$

Use calculator and do

$$\frac{115!}{114!} = \text{OVERFLOW}$$

$$\frac{115!}{114!} = \frac{115 \cdot \cancel{114} \cdot \cancel{113} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{114} \cdot \cancel{113} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}$$

115

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{42!}{41!} = \frac{\cancel{42} \cdot \cancel{41} \cdot \cancel{40} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{41} \cdot \cancel{40} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}$$

42

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{50!}{51!} = \frac{\cancel{50} \cdot \cancel{49} \cdot \cancel{48} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{51} \cdot \cancel{50} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}} = \frac{1}{51}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{10! \cdot 8!}{9! \cdot 7!} = \frac{\cancel{10} \cdot \cancel{9} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1} \cdot \cancel{8} \cdot \cancel{7} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{9} \cdot \cancel{8} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1} \cdot \cancel{7} \cdot \cancel{6} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}$$

$$\frac{10 \cdot 8}{1} = 80$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{40! \cdot 32!}{41! \cdot 31!} = \frac{\cancel{40} \cdot \cancel{39} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1} \cdot \cancel{32} \cdot \cancel{31} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}{\cancel{41} \cdot \cancel{40} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1} \cdot \cancel{31} \cdot \cancel{30} \cdot \dots \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{1}}$$

$$\frac{32}{41}$$